Information Security Oversight Office

Protect • Inform • Assess

ISOO - CUI Overview for ACSAC



Briefing Outline

- ISOO Overview
- Overview of the CUI Program
- CUI and IT Implementation
 - CUI and NIST Standards and Guidelines
 - NIST SP 800-171
- CUI Approach for the Contractor Environment
 - FAR Rule

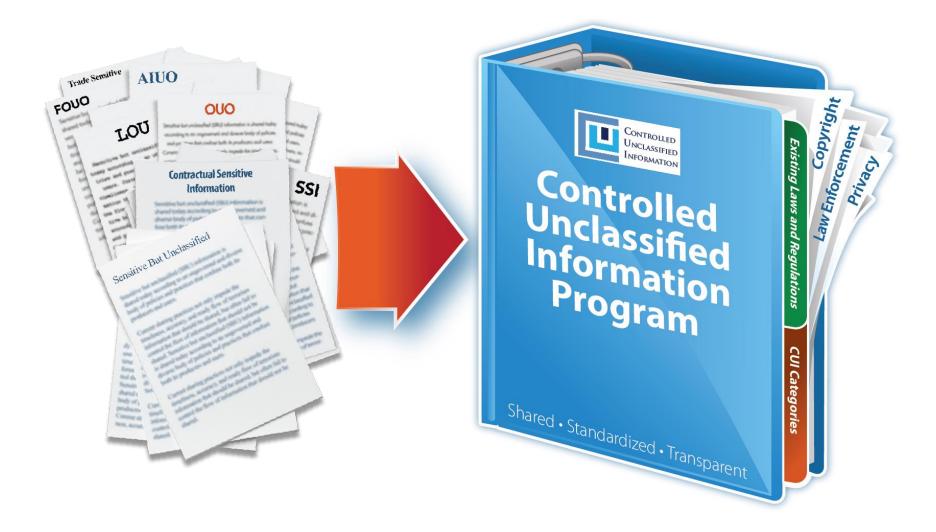


What is the Information Security and Oversight Office?

- Oversee the Executive Branch's system for classifying, safeguarding, and declassifying classified information
- Located at the National Archives, but receive policy guidance from the National Security Advisor
- Director appointed by the Archivist of the United States with the approval of the President
- Primary responsibilities. We administer:
 - E.O. 13526, "Classified National Security Information"
 - E.O. 12829, "National Security Industrial Program"
 - E.O. 13556, "Controlled Unclassified Information"
 - E.O. 13549, "Classified National Security Information Program for State, Local, Tribal and Private Sector Entities"
 - E.O. 13587 Senior Info Sharing/Safeguarding Steering Committee



Overview of the CUI Program





Why is the CUI Program necessary?

Executive departments and agencies apply their own ad-hoc policies and markings to unclassified information that requires safeguarding or dissemination controls, resulting in:

An inefficient patchwork system with more than 100 different policies and markings across the executive branch

Inconsistent marking and safeguarding of documents

Unclear or unnecessarily restrictive dissemination policies

Impediments to authorized information sharing





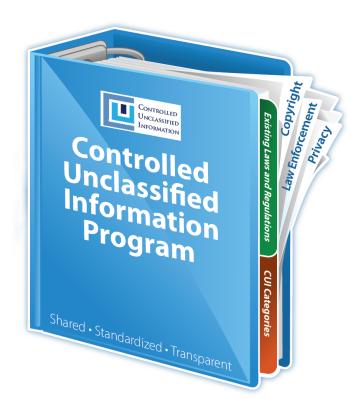
What are the benefits of the CUI Program?

One uniform, shared, and transparent system for safeguarding and disseminating CUI that:

Establishes common understanding of CUI control

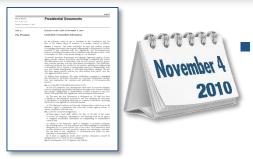
Promotes information sharing

Reinforces existing legislation and regulations Clarifies
difference
between CUI
controls and
FOIA
exemptions





Executive Order 13556



Established CUI Program



 Executive Agent (EA) to implement the E.O. and oversee department and agency actions to ensure compliance



 An open and uniform program to manage all unclassified information within the executive branch that requires safeguarding and dissemination controls as required by law, regulation, and Government-wide policy



Approved CUI Categories

23 Categories

Agriculture	Legal
Controlled Technical Information	North Atlantic Treaty
	Organization (NATO)
Critical Infrastructure	Nuclear
Emergency Management	Patent
Export Control	Privacy
Financial	Procurement and Acquisition
Foreign Government Information	Proprietary Business Information
Geodetic Product Information	SAFETY Act Information
Immigration	Statistical
Information Systems Vulnerability	Tax
Information	
Intelligence	Transportation
Law Enforcement	

82 Subcategories

Information related to proceedings in judicial or quasi-judicial settings.

Subcategories:

Administrative Proceedings

Collective Bargaining

Federal Grand Jury

Privilege

Witness Protection

Refers to personal information, or, in some cases, "personally identifiable information," as defined in OMB-M-07-16, or "means of identification" as defined in 18 USC 1028(d)(7).

Subcategories:

Contract Use

Death Records

Genetic Information

Health Information

Inspector General

Military

Personnel

Student Records

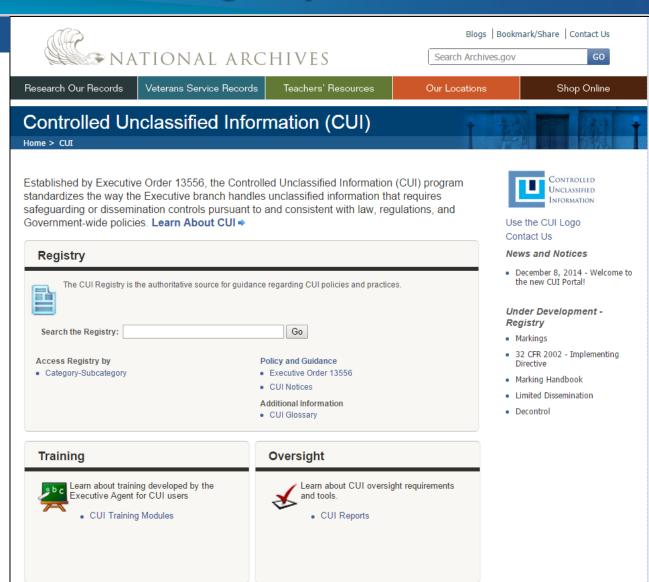


Online Registry

http://www.archives.gov/cui



- 23 Categories
- 82 Subcategories
- 315 unique Control citations
- 106 unique
 Sanction citations





Handling CUI

One uniform and consistent policy applied to a defined and organized body of information





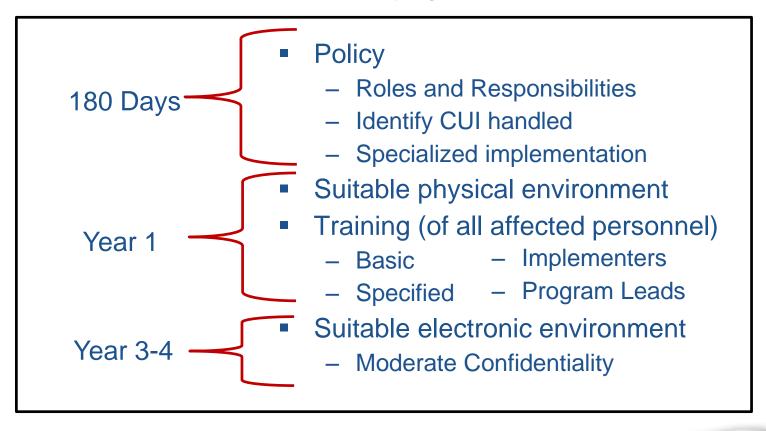
Phased Implementation

Year 3-4 Year 1 Day 0 **Day 180** Readiness Initiation **Final Planning** Identify and initiate Prepare environment and Begin implementation of Full Implementation of the **Phases** planning activities for CUI workforce for the CUI **CUI** practices CUI program implementation transition Begin Phase Out of obsolete practices Publish 32 CFR Part 2002 Rule & • Publish CUI Training (Day 180) Oversee Executive Oversee Executive Supplemental Guidance (Day 0) Activities **Branch Implementation** Provide Additional Guidance **Branch Implementation** Augment Registry as needed Resolve Disputes & Collect Reporting Data Provide Awareness Materials & Complaints Establish Schedule for On-site **Products** Reviews Key EA Initiate On-site Reviews Consult with OMB & Provide Provide Training Support & **Budget Guidance** Consultation Review Agency Policies Monitor & Report on Phased Implementation Develop & Publish Policy* Assert Physical • Initiate CUI Implementation Eliminate Old Markings Safeguarding* Handle Develop Training/Awareness • Assure use of only New Key D/A Activities Recognize Conduct Training* **Markings** Develop IT Transition Plan Receive Initiate Awareness Complete IT Transition Continue Internal Budget • Initiate IT Transition **Planning** Prepare IT Transition Meet Refresher Training Permit Creation of CUI Requirements Develop Self-Inspection Plan Continue Internal Budget Initiate Self-Inspection **Planning** Develop Process to Manage **Program CUI Status Challenges FOC** IOC

What is needed to implement a CUI Program?

E.O. 13556 Sec. 5. Implementation (b):

After a review of agency plans, and in consultation with affected agencies and the Office of Management and Budget, the Executive Agent shall establish deadlines for phased implementation by agencies.





CUI and IT Implementation

- "This order shall be implemented in a manner consistent with...applicable Government-wide standards and guidelines issued by the National Institute of Standards and Technology, and applicable policies established by the Office of Management and Budget", Section 6(a)3, Executive Order 13556.
- Future CUI guidance where it addresses IT issues, must be aligned to Federal policies.



CUI and NIST Standards

"In accordance with FIPS Publication 199, CUI Basic is categorized at the moderate confidentiality impact level. Agencies must also apply the appropriate requirements and controls from FIPS Publication 200 and NIST SP 800-53 to CUI consistently with any risk-based tailoring decisions that they make." (proposed CUI regulation).



NIST Special Publication 800-171

ISOO collaborated with NIST and DoD on developing NIST Special Publication 800-171, "Protecting Controlled **Unclassified Information** (CUI) in Non-Federal Systems and Organizations," June 2015, to represent the technical standards and guidelines for Moderate Confidentiality in the contractor environment.

NIST Special Publication 800-171

Protecting Controlled Unclassified Information in Nonfederal Information **Systems and Organizations**

Vational Institute of Standards and Technolog

PATRICK VISCUSO

Information Security Oversight Office National Archives and Records Administration

GARY GUISSANIE upporting the Office of the CIO

This publication is available free of charge from

June 2015



U.S. Department of Commerce Penny Pritzker, Secretary

National Institute of Standards and Technology Willie May, Under Secretary of Commerce for Standards and Technology



NIST Special Publication 800-171

- Appropriately tailored security control baseline for Moderate Confidentiality based on applicability to the contractor environment of operations.
- Requirement descriptions based on FIPS Publication 200 with specified understandings of the Moderate Confidentiality Impact level for protection of CUI for the contractor environment.
 - Descriptions will allow for the use of compensating security controls, namely those providing equivalent or comparable protection.
- Document development followed standard NIST processes involving comment from public – to include industry.

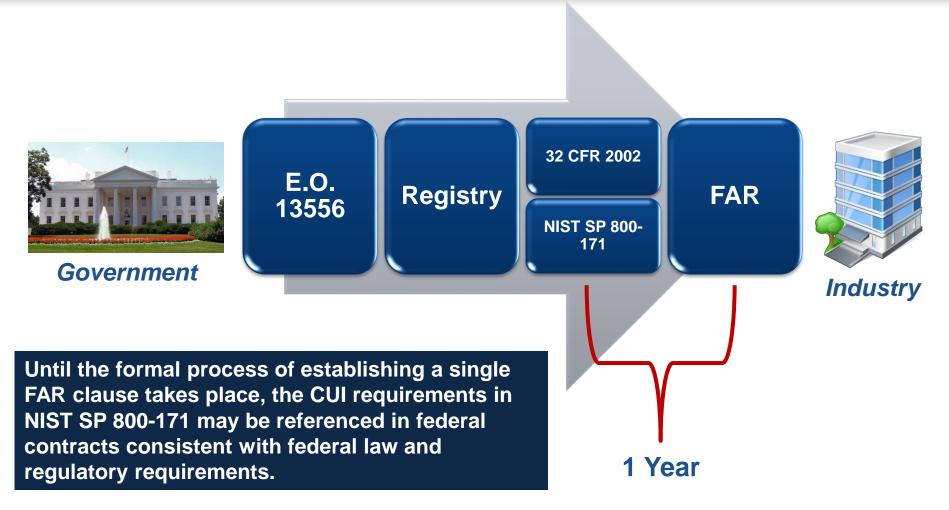


CUI and NIST Guidelines

- CUI categories and subcategories will be incorporated as information types into the next revision of the NIST Special Publication 800-60, where the work of the CUI Executive Agent will be integrated.
 - The NIST SP 800-60 will reflect Moderate Confidentiality for all CUI categories and subcategories.
 - The assignment of Integrity and Availability security impact levels will follow standard NIST processes.



CUI Approach for Contractor Environment



The Department of Defense revised its DFARS to reference the new publication.



FAR Approach

- Goal the development of a FAR rule to protect
 CUI in the contractor community, by its reference to:
 - EO 13556
 - CUI EA issuances
 - Agency CUI implementation policies (e.g., identifying the CUI categories and subcategories to be handled)
 - NIST SP 800-171
 - Include reporting of security incidents involving compromise



FAR Approach – Additional Points

Additional Features

- Completion of representations and certifications relevant to CUI in the System for Award Management (SAM) database
- Requirement to keep current based on any changed status pertaining to CUI representations (e.g., safeguarding capabilities)
- Future use of SAM database for oversight activities being explored with GSA for possible inclusion in FAR rule

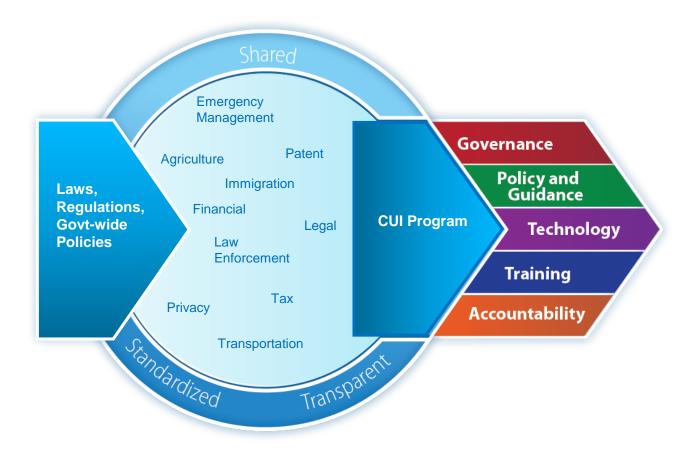


CUI Executive Agent Current Efforts

- Maintain Registry
 - Approve additional CUI categories and subcategories based on agency submissions
 - Provide guidance on provisional approval process for new CUI categories
- Finalize CUI Policy
 - Undergoing formal OMB process for incorporation in CFR
- National Implementation Plan (NIP)
 - Work with agencies and OMB to create and execute implementation planning framework, including deadlines for phased implementation
- CUI Marking Handbook



Questions?





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Back Up Slide

The following slide is included for reference.



CUI Advisory Council

Comprised of Program Managers from the following:

Executive Office of the President (elements)

General Services Administration (GSA)

Social Security Administration (SSA)

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

Department of the Interior (DOI)

Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC)

Department of Transportation (DOT)

Department of Labor (DOL)

Department of the Treasury

Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)

National Science Foundation (NSF)

Department of Homeland Security (DHS)

Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)

Department of Agriculture (USDA)

Department of Commerce (DOC)

Department of Justice (DOJ)

Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)

National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA)

Department of State (DOS)

Office of the Director of National Intelligence

United States Agency for International Development (USAID)

Office of Personnel Management (OPM)

Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)

Department of Education (ED)

Department of Defense (DOD)

Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)

Department of Energy (DOE)

Office of Management and Budget (OMB)

President's Cabinet, Chief Financial Officers (CFO) Council member agencies, major stakeholder constituent elements (CIA and FBI), and participants





archives.gov/cui