



Saffire
Systems

PKI Challenges

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Agenda

- Introduction
- Certificate Registration
- PKI Policy
- PKI Architecture
- Vision
- Envisioned usage
- Conclusion



Introduction

- Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) technology is fairly straight forward, well understood, and easy to install.
- Securely implementing PKI in an organization is none of these things.
- There are multiple issues and approaches surrounding this technology that need to be addressed before installing a PKI solution.

Introduction

- Resolving these issues correctly requires:
 - *shift in priorities (privacy versus I want it now & I want it simple)*
 - *managed expectations*
 - *education of executives*
 - *education of users*
 - *defining roles and responsibilities*
 - *defining the vision for the organization*
 - *understanding the current structure and culture of the organization*

Certification Registration

- Identity Theft
- Initial process for issuance of a certificate
- Level of Assurance
 - *Encryption (Low)*
 - *Authentication (Medium)*
 - *Legally Binding Signatures (High)*



Certification Registration

- Registration Authority
 - *Human*
 - *Electronic*
- Re-key / Recovery
 - *issuing a new certificate*
 - *different request method than registration*
 - perhaps using info obtained during registration (challenge questions)
 - *equivalent level of assurance as used in registration*

Certification Registration

- Registration Process Examples
 - *Callback*
 - *Face-to-face*
 - *Registration codes distributed via 2 separate mechanisms*
 - *Third-party verification (TRW, Equifax, Experian)*
 - *Secret/private information*

PKI Policy

- Private Key Protection
- Uptimes
- Separation of Duties
- Backups/Restores
- Certification Revocation Timeframes
- Public Attributes of Certificates
- Personnel Requirements



PKI Architecture

- Physical Protection
- Layered Security (Zones)
- Automated Registration Authorities
- Fault Tolerance
- High Availability
- Intrusion Detection

PKI Architecture

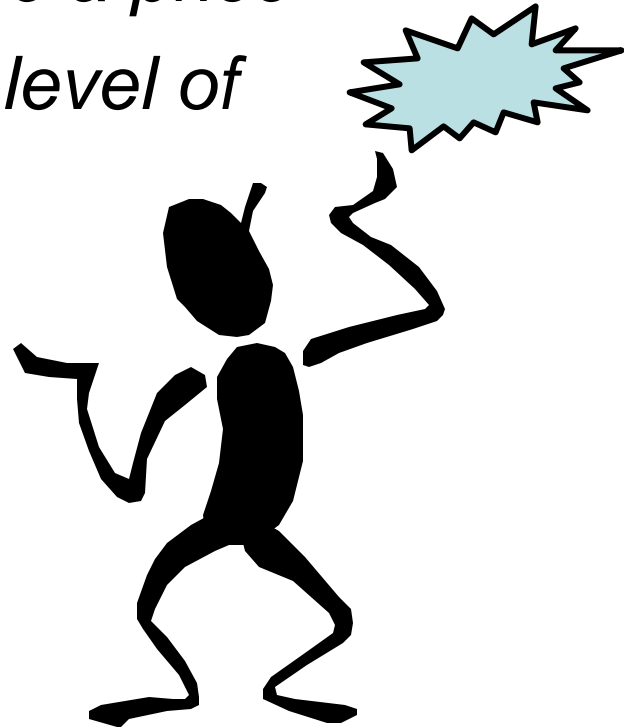
- Phased Approach
 - *Usage may initially be low risk*
 - *Assurance cannot always be added later without rebuilding*
 - *The Infrastructure must be built to the highest expected level of assurance*
- Enterprise-wide architectural components may conflict with a PKI

Envisioned Usage

- Disk & Packet Encryption
- VPN
- Authentication (single sign-on)
- Digital Signatures
- Legally-binding digital signatures
- Risk of impersonation
 - *Legal*
 - *Reputation*
 - *Loss via recovery time*

Vision

- Executive Education
 - *Electronic operations have a price*
 - *Misunderstood accepted level of risk*
- PKI vs. HTTPS



Government Involvement

- Guidelines on Securing Important Infrastructures
 - *Federal Bridge*
 - *NIAP Guidelines*
- Certification Standards
 - *Common Criteria Certification*
 - *Certificate Issuing and Management Components (CIMC) Family of Protection Profiles*
 - *System Accreditation & Certification*

Conclusion

- Security Expertise
- Planning
- Education
- Priority Shift

